

Math Challengers Regional Competition Face-off Round 2013 A question always follows a blue page. The next page is blue!

**1.** What is the cube root of 100, rounded to the nearest integer?

**1.** What is the cube root of 100, rounded to the nearest integer?

Answer: 5

## 2. What common fraction is halfway between $\frac{1}{6}$ and $\frac{1}{8}$ ?

2. What common fraction is halfway between  $\frac{1}{6}$ and  $\frac{1}{8}$ ? Answer:  $\frac{7}{48}$ 

**3.** Call a prime p additive if the sum of the decimal digits of p is also prime. What is the smallest additive prime greater than 30?

**3.** Call a prime p additive if the sum of the decimal digits of p is also prime. What is the smallest additive prime greater than 30?

Answer: 41

## **4.** Let A = 0.84, let $B = \frac{9}{11}$ and let $C = \frac{16}{19}$ . Which is largest, *A*, *B*, or *C*?

4. Let 
$$A = 0.84$$
, let  $B = \frac{9}{11}$  and let  $C = \frac{16}{19}$ .  
Which is largest,  $A$ ,  $B$ , or  $C$ ?  
Answer:  $C$  or  $\frac{16}{19}$ 

**5.** The restaurant meal cost \$25.25, plus 12% tax. How many dollars did the meal cost, including tax? Give the answer in dollars, to the nearest cent.

**5.** The restaurant meal cost \$25.25, plus 12% tax. How many dollars did the meal cost, including tax? Give the answer in dollars, to the nearest cent.

Answer: 28.28 (dollars)

**6.** On April 1, 2013, sunrise in Kelowna is at 7:00 AM, and sunset is at 7:36 PM. At what time is it exactly halfway between sunrise and sunset?

**6.** On April 1, 2013, sunrise in Kelowna is at 7:00 AM, and sunset is at 7:36 PM. At what time is it exactly halfway between sunrise and sunset?

Answer: 1 : 18 (PM) or 13 : 18

7. The sum of three consecutive even integers is30. What is the product of the three integers?

7. The sum of three consecutive even integers is30. What is the product of the three integers?Answer: 960

8. If 5x - 4x + 3x - 2x + x = 180, what is the value of x?

8. If 5x - 4x + 3x - 2x + x = 180, what is the value of x? Answer: 60

## **9.** Evaluate $0.128 \times 125$ .

9. Evaluate 0.128 × 125.Answer: 16

**10.** Suppose that  $A_1 = 11$  and  $A_{n+1} = A_n + 7$  for any integer *n*. What is the value of  $A_{10}$ ?

**10.** Suppose that  $A_1 = 11$  and  $A_{n+1} = A_n + 7$  for any integer *n*. What is the value of  $A_{10}$ ? Answer: 74

**11.** One dozen scarlet splendor roses cost \$98. At the same price per rose, what the cost in dollars of two and a half dozen scarlet splendor roses?

**11.** One dozen scarlet splendor roses cost \$98. At the same price per rose, what the cost in dollars of two and a half dozen scarlet splendor roses?

Answer: 245 (dollars)
**12.** The figure shown is a regular 8-sided polygon, with two of the diagonals drawn. Altogether, how many diagonals does a regular 8-sided polygon have?



**12.** The figure shown is a regular 8-sided polygon, with two of the diagonals drawn. Altogether, how many diagonals does a regular 8-sided polygon have?



### Answer: 20 (diagonals)

**13.** What is the largest integer N such that  $N^3 < 2013$ ?

**13.** What is the largest integer N such that  $N^3 < 2013$ ?

Answer: 12

**14.** Rounded to the nearest integer, 4 out of every 9 students who participate in the Regional advance to the Provincial. If 500 students participate in the Regional, how many will participate in the Provincial?

**14.** Rounded to the nearest integer, 4 out of every 9 students who participate in the Regional advance to the Provincial. If 500 students participate in the Regional, how many will participate in the Provincial?

Answer: 222 (students)

**15.** A circle has radius 10 cm. To the nearest cm, what is the circumference of the circle?

15. A circle has radius 10 cm. To the nearest cm, what is the circumference of the circle?

Answer: 63 (cm)

## **16.** What is the value of $\frac{111111}{3}$ ?

# **16.** What is the value of $\frac{111111}{3}$ ? **Answer**: 37037

### **17.** 21% of x is 105. What is the value of x?

17. 21% of *x* is 105. What is the value of *x*?Answer: 500

**18.** In the region below, all angles that look like right-angles *are* right angles, and dimensions of four of the sides are 7, 17, 17, and 7 as shown. What is the area of the region?



**18.** In the region below, all angles that look like right-angles *are* right angles, and dimensions of four of the sides are 7, 17, 17, and 7 as shown. What is the area of the region?



#### Answer: 189

**19.** A box contains 2 red balls and 2 blue balls. We remove 2 of the balls, chosen at random. What is the probability the 2 balls are of the same colour? Express the answer as a common fraction. **19.** A box contains 2 red balls and 2 blue balls. We remove 2 of the balls, chosen at random. What is the probability the 2 balls are of the same colour? Express the answer as a common fraction.

Answer: 
$$\frac{1}{3}$$

**20.** What is the average of the numbers -20, -10, 0, 10, 20, and 30?

**20.** What is the average of the numbers -20, -10, 0, 10, 20, and 30? **Answer:** 5

**21.** A *palindromic prime* is a prime that remains unchanged when its decimal digits are reversed. For example, 11 is a palindromic prime. What is the smallest palindromic prime which is greater than 11?

**21.** A *palindromic prime* is a prime that remains unchanged when its decimal digits are reversed. For example, 11 is a palindromic prime. What is the smallest palindromic prime which is greater than 11? Answer: 101

**22.** Two standard dice are rolled. What is the probability that the sum of the numbers showing is equal to 10? Express the answer as a common fraction.

**22.** Two standard dice are rolled. What is the probability that the sum of the numbers showing is equal to 10? Express the answer as a common fraction.

Answer: 
$$\frac{1}{12}$$

**23.** Call a prime number p lonely if neither p - 6 nor p + 6 is prime. What is the smallest lonely prime which is greater than 50?

**23.** Call a prime number p lonely if neither p - 6 nor p + 6 is prime. What is the smallest lonely prime which is greater than 50?

Answer: 71
**24.** The year 2013 has 365 days, and the first two months have a total of 59 days. How many days are there in the last 10 months of the year?

**24.** The year 2013 has 365 days, and the first two months have a total of 59 days. How many days are there in the last 10 months of the year?

Answer: 306 (days)

**25.** A box has the shape of a *triangular prism*. The base of the box is a triangle with sides 6 inches, 8 inches, and 10 inches. The height of the box is 6 inches. What is the volume of the box, in cubic inches?

**25.** A box has the shape of a *triangular prism*. The base of the box is a triangle with sides 6 inches, 8 inches, and 10 inches. The height of the box is 6 inches. What is the volume of the box, in cubic inches?

Answer: 144 (cubic inches)

**26.** An isosceles trapezoid has sides 15, 5, 7, and 5 as shown. What is the area of the trapezoid?



**26.** An isosceles trapezoid has sides 15, 5, 7, and 5 as shown. What is the area of the trapezoid?



## Answer: 33 (units<sup>3</sup>)

**27.** What is the sum of the positive integers that divide 18?

# **27.** What is the sum of the positive integers that divide 18?

**28.** The length of a narrow field is 6 times the width of the field. If the length of the field is 99 metres, what is the perimeter of the field?

**28.** The length of a narrow field is 6 times the width of the field. If the length of the field is 99 metres, what is the perimeter of the field?

Answer: 231 (metres)

**29.** One of the angles of a triangle is 120°. Of the other two angles, one has measure 4 times the measure of the other. What is the degree measure of the smallest angle of the triangle?



**29.** One of the angles of a triangle is 120°. Of the other two angles, one has measure 4 times the measure of the other. What is the degree measure of the smallest angle of the triangle?



**30.** What is the first year after 2013 that has digit sum equal to 13?

**30.** What is the first year after 2013 that has digit sum equal to 13?

**31.** What is the measure, in degrees, of the angle between the hour hand and the minute hand of a clock at 1:10?

**31.** What is the measure, in degrees, of the angle between the hour hand and the minute hand of a clock at 1:10?

**32.** What is the smallest positive integer *n* such that  $n! > n^3$ ?

**32.** What is the smallest positive integer *n* such that  $n! > n^3$ ?

#### **33.** What is the value of

 $999 - 997 + 995 - 993 + \dots + 7 - 5 + 3 - 1?$ 

### **33.** What is the value of

#### $999 - 997 + 995 - 993 + \dots + 7 - 5 + 3 - 1?$

**34.** The surface area of a cube is  $\frac{3}{2}$  square metres. What is the volume of the cube, in cubic metres? Express the answer as a common fraction.

**34.** The surface area of a cube is  $\frac{3}{2}$  square metres. What is the volume of the cube, in cubic metres? Express the answer as a common fraction.

Answer:  $\frac{1}{8}$  (cubic metres)

## **35.** What is the value of $112^2 - 108^2$ ?

**35.** What is the value of  $112^2 - 108^2$ ? **Answer**: 880
**36.** Suppose that *n* is a positive integer such that two-thirds of  $n^2$  is a perfect cube. If n < 100, what is the value of *n*?

**36.** Suppose that *n* is a positive integer such that two-thirds of  $n^2$  is a perfect cube. If n < 100, what is the value of *n*?

Answer: 18

**37.** The sides of a quadrilateral have length 9, 10, 11, and x. Given that x is an integer, what is the largest possible value of x?

**37.** The sides of a quadrilateral have length 9, 10, 11, and x. Given that x is an integer, what is the largest possible value of x?

Answer: 29