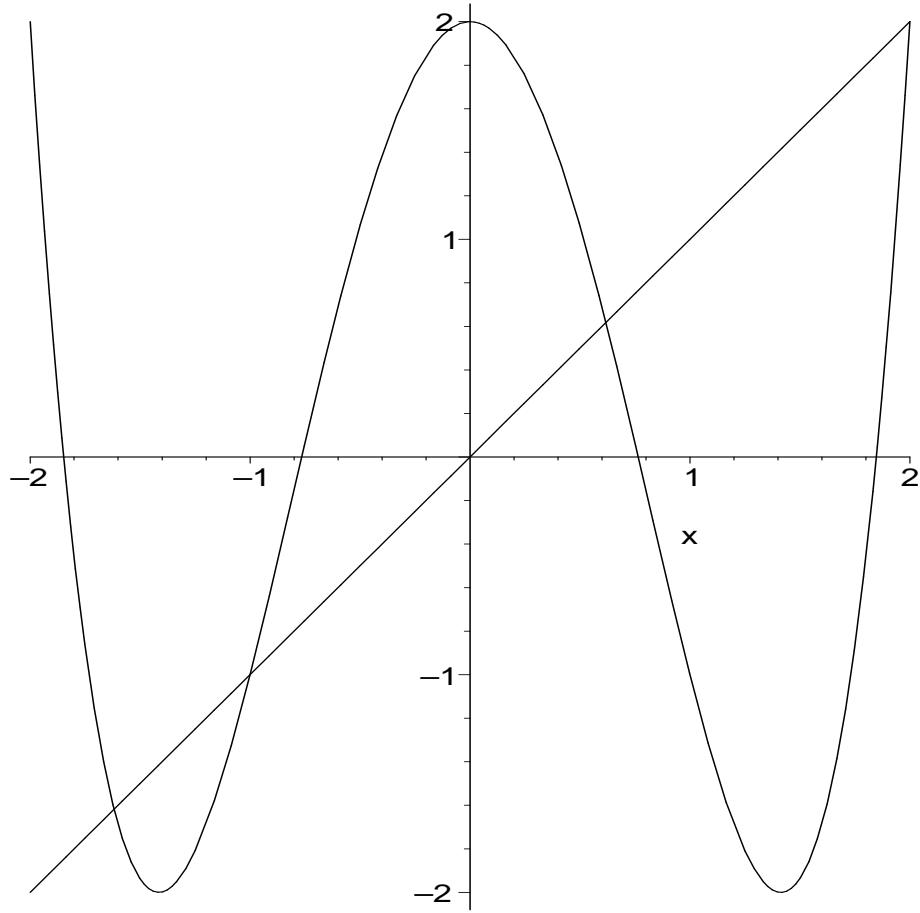
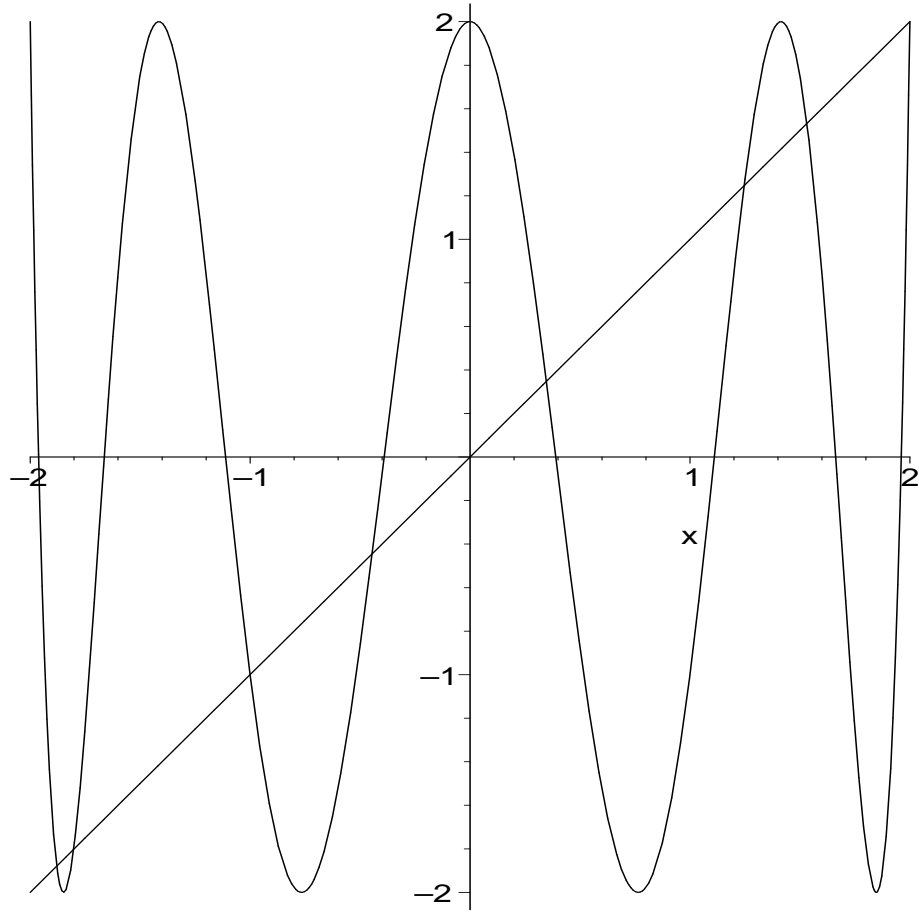


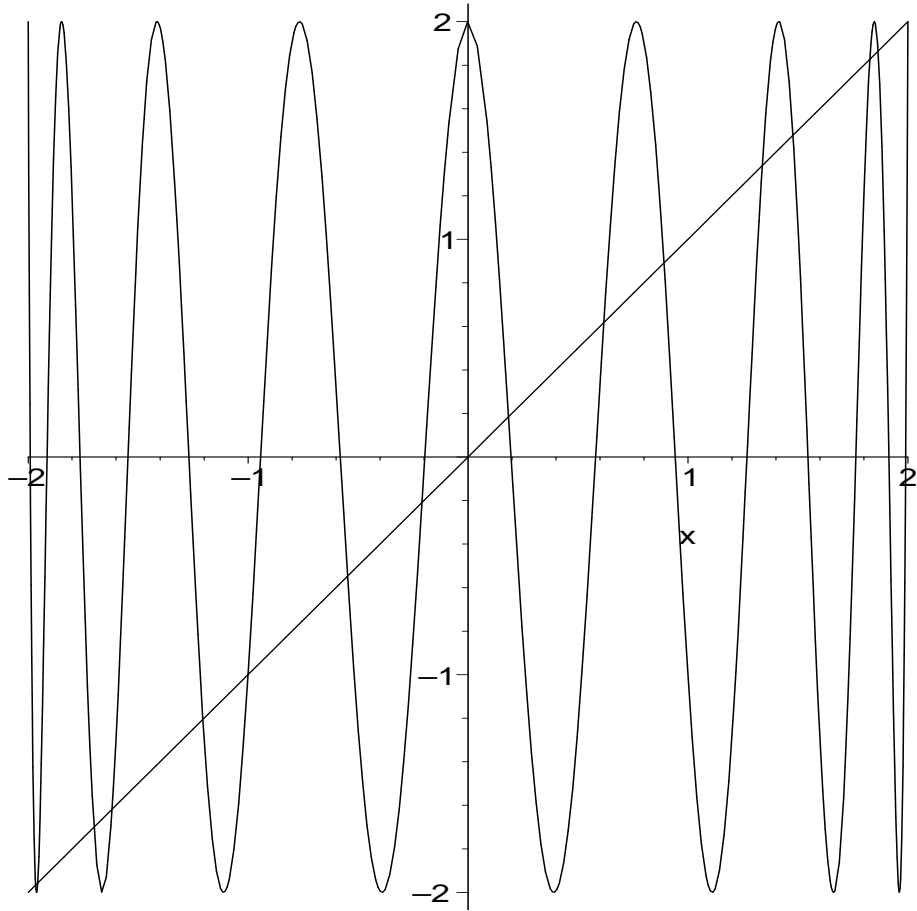
$$Q(x) = x^2 - 2.$$



$Q^2(x)$.



$Q^3(x)$.



$Q^4(x)$.