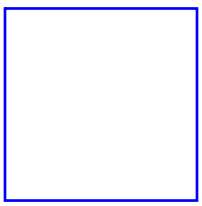
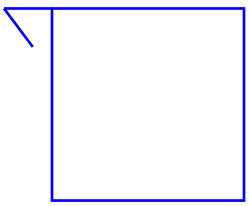
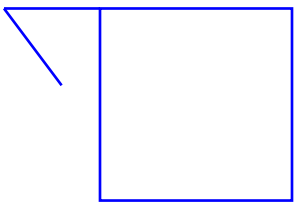


observer

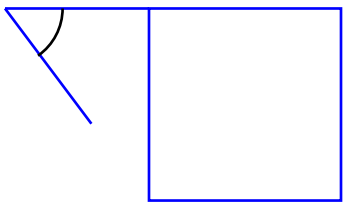


observer

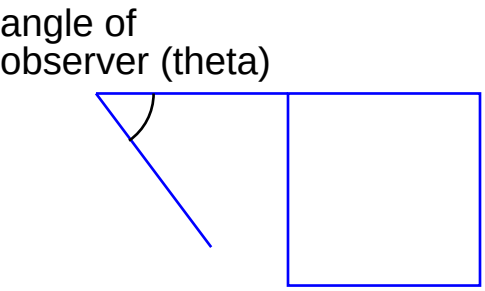


observer

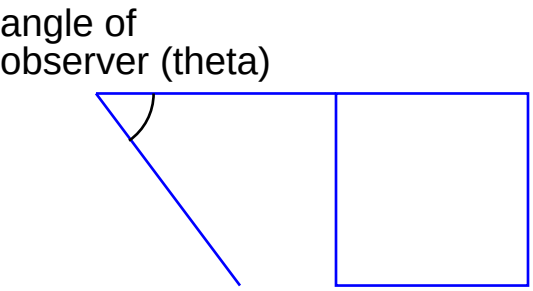
angle of
observer (theta)



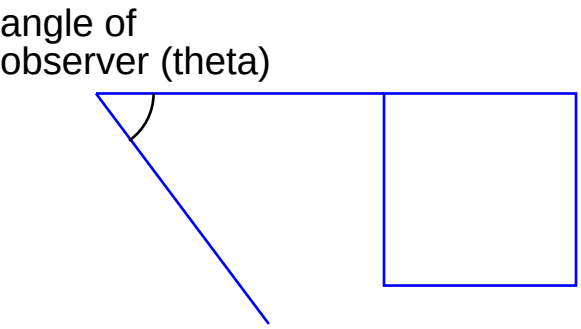
observer


angle of
observer (theta)

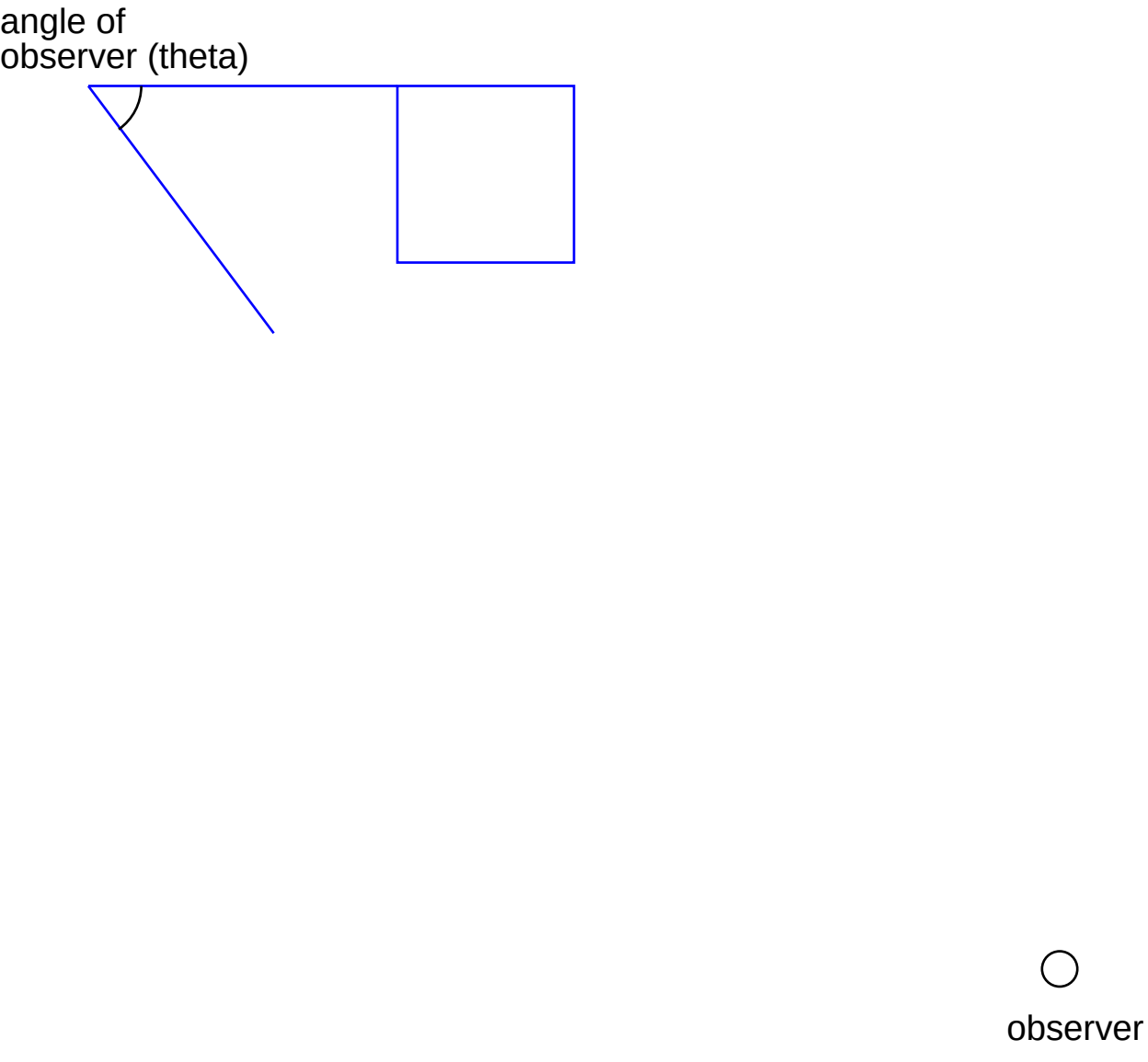
observer

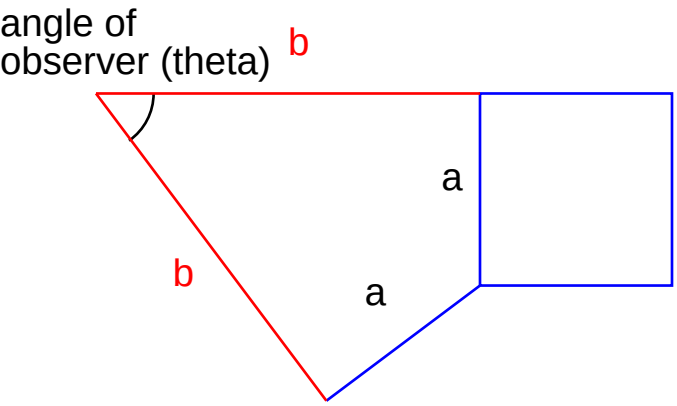

angle of
observer (theta)

observer

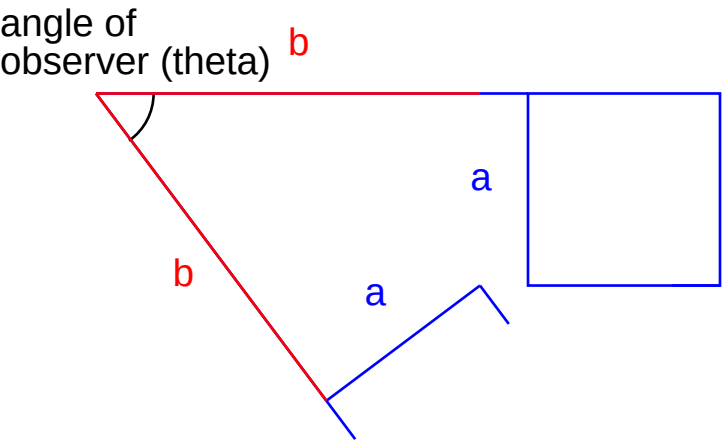


observer

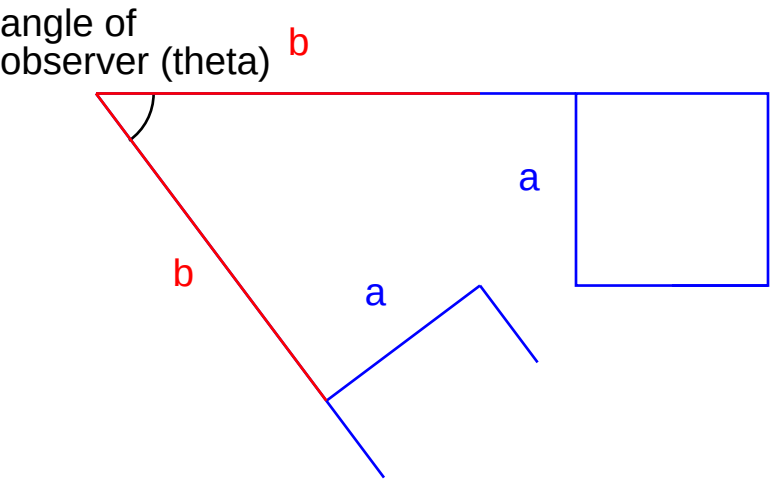

angle of
observer (theta)
observer



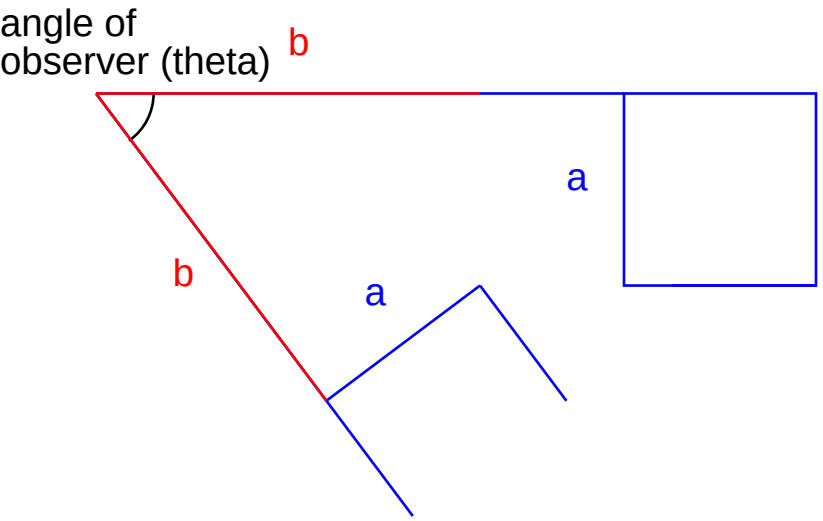
observer



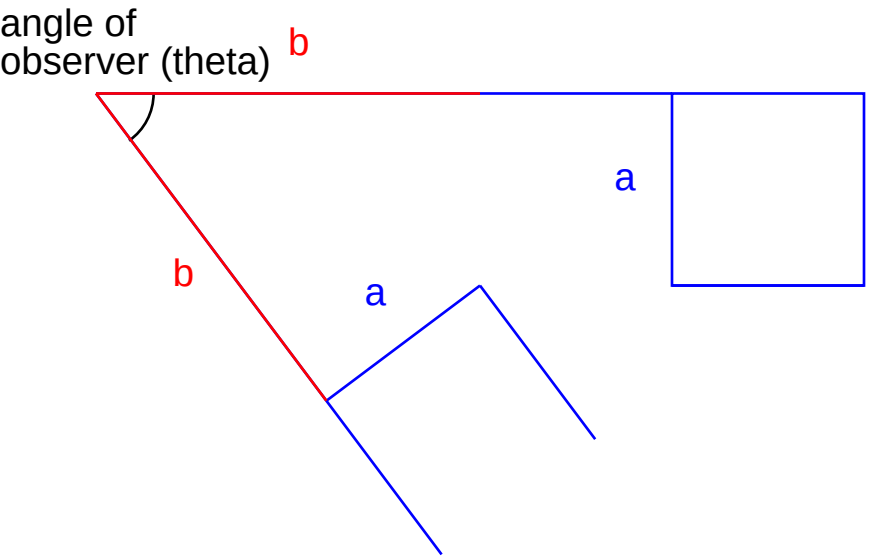
observer



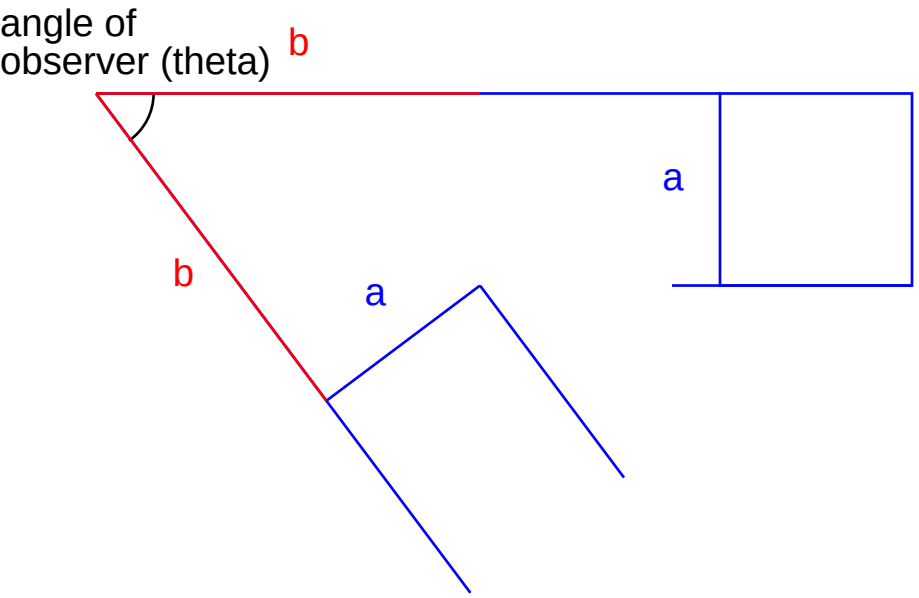
observer



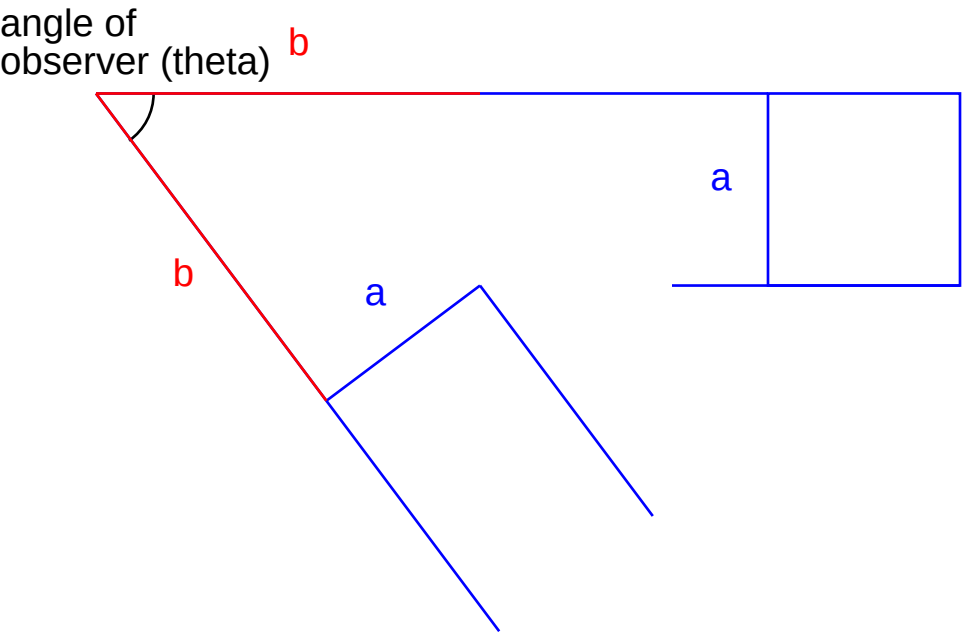
observer



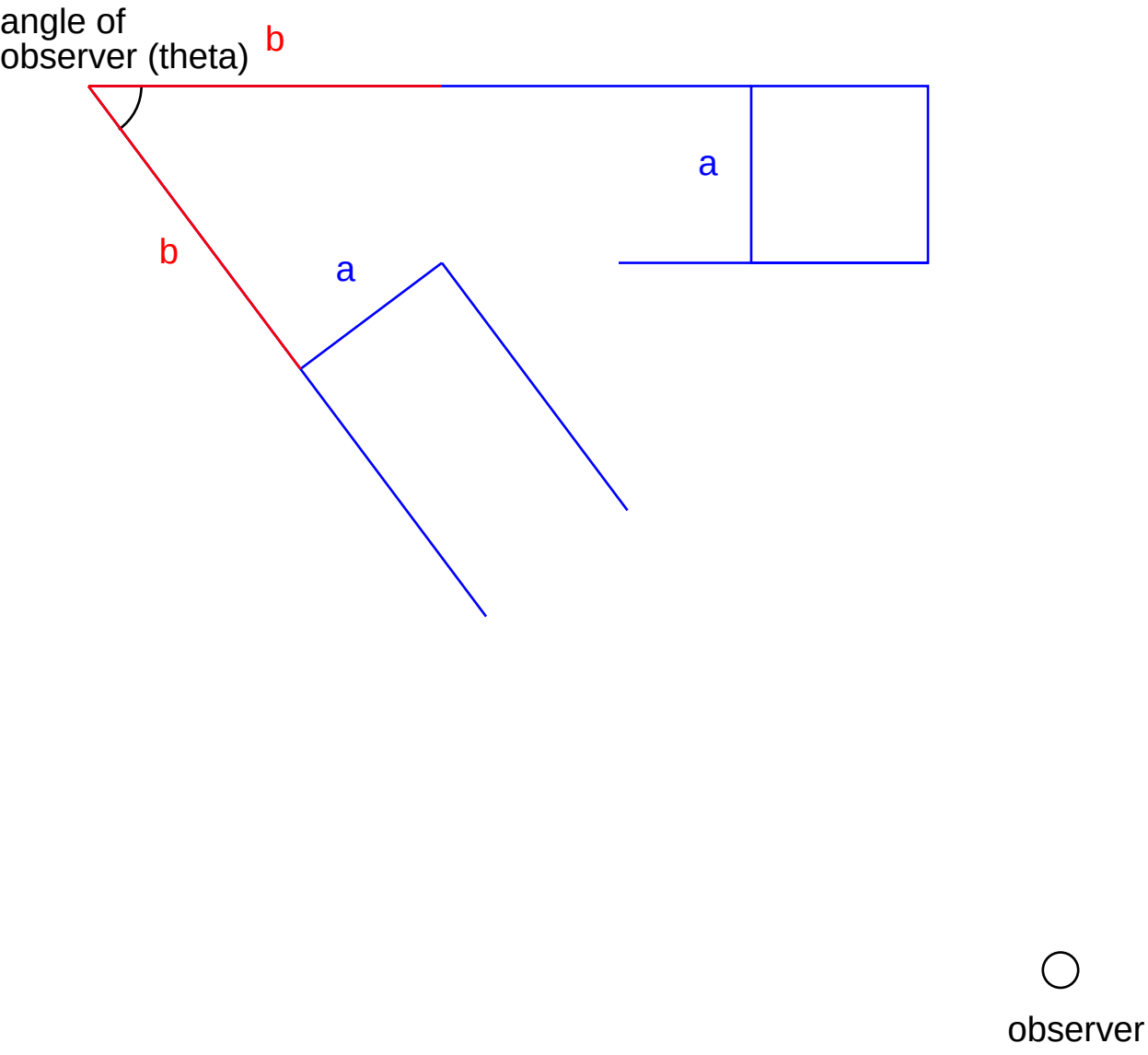
observer

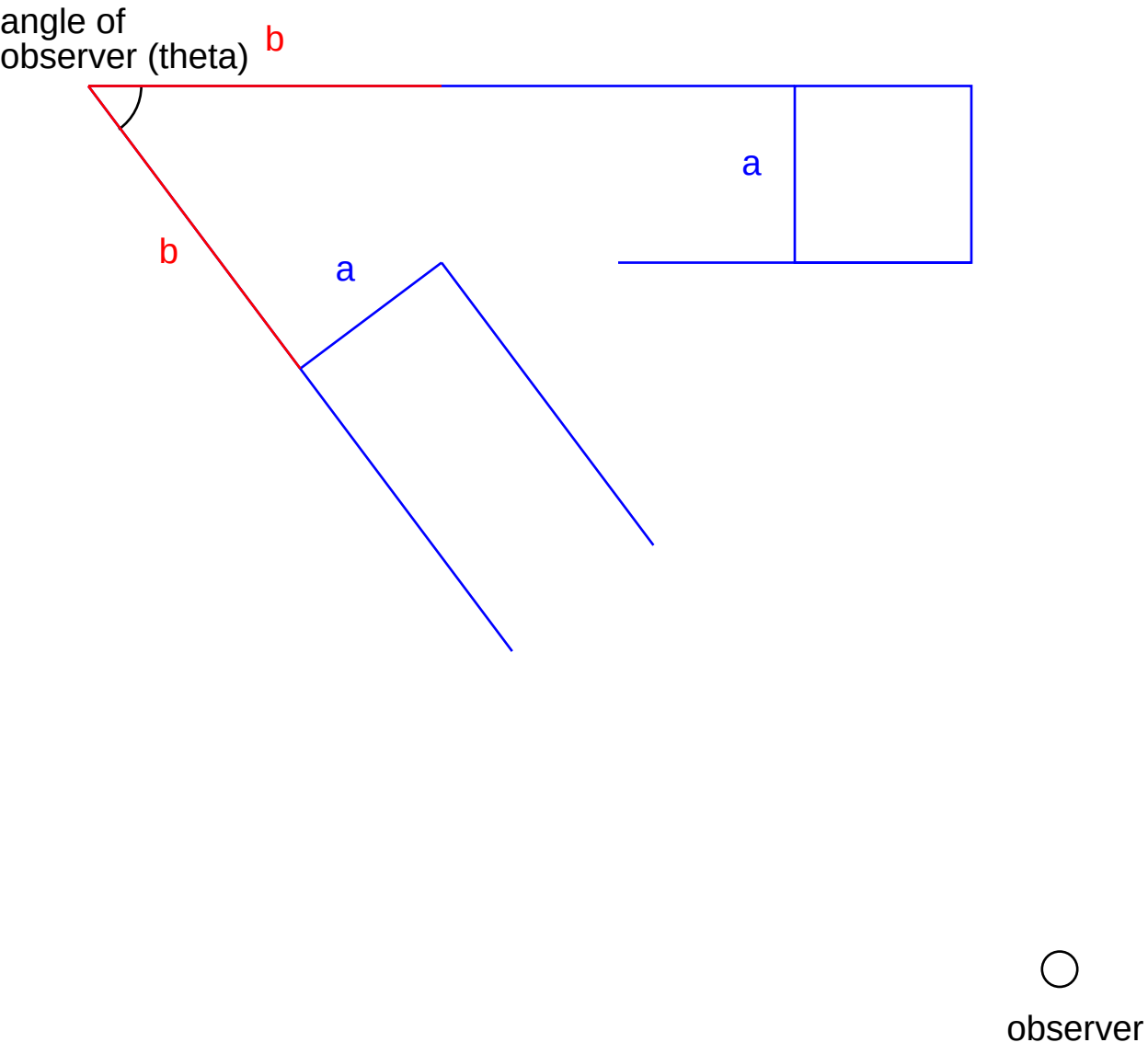


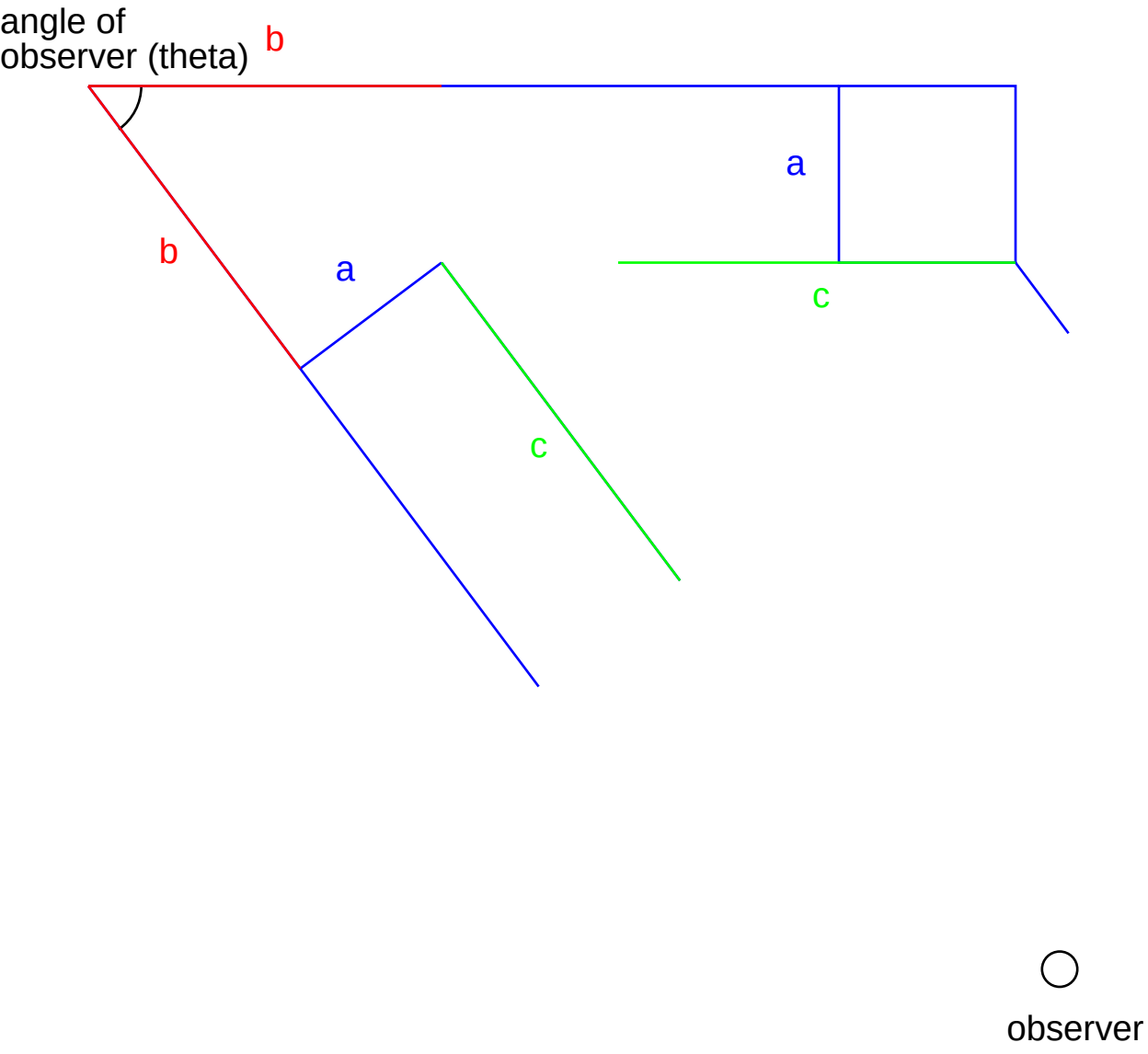
observer

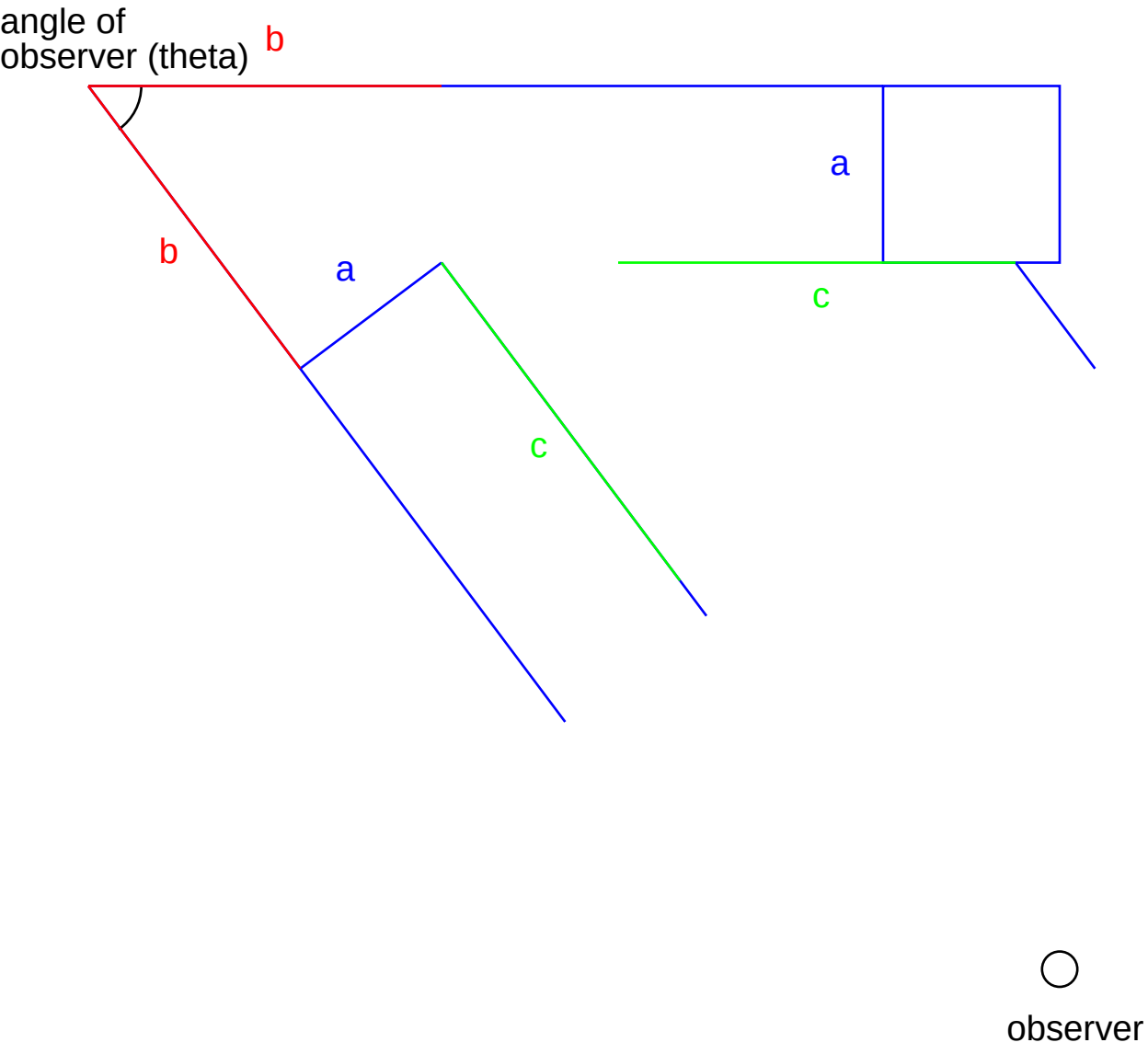


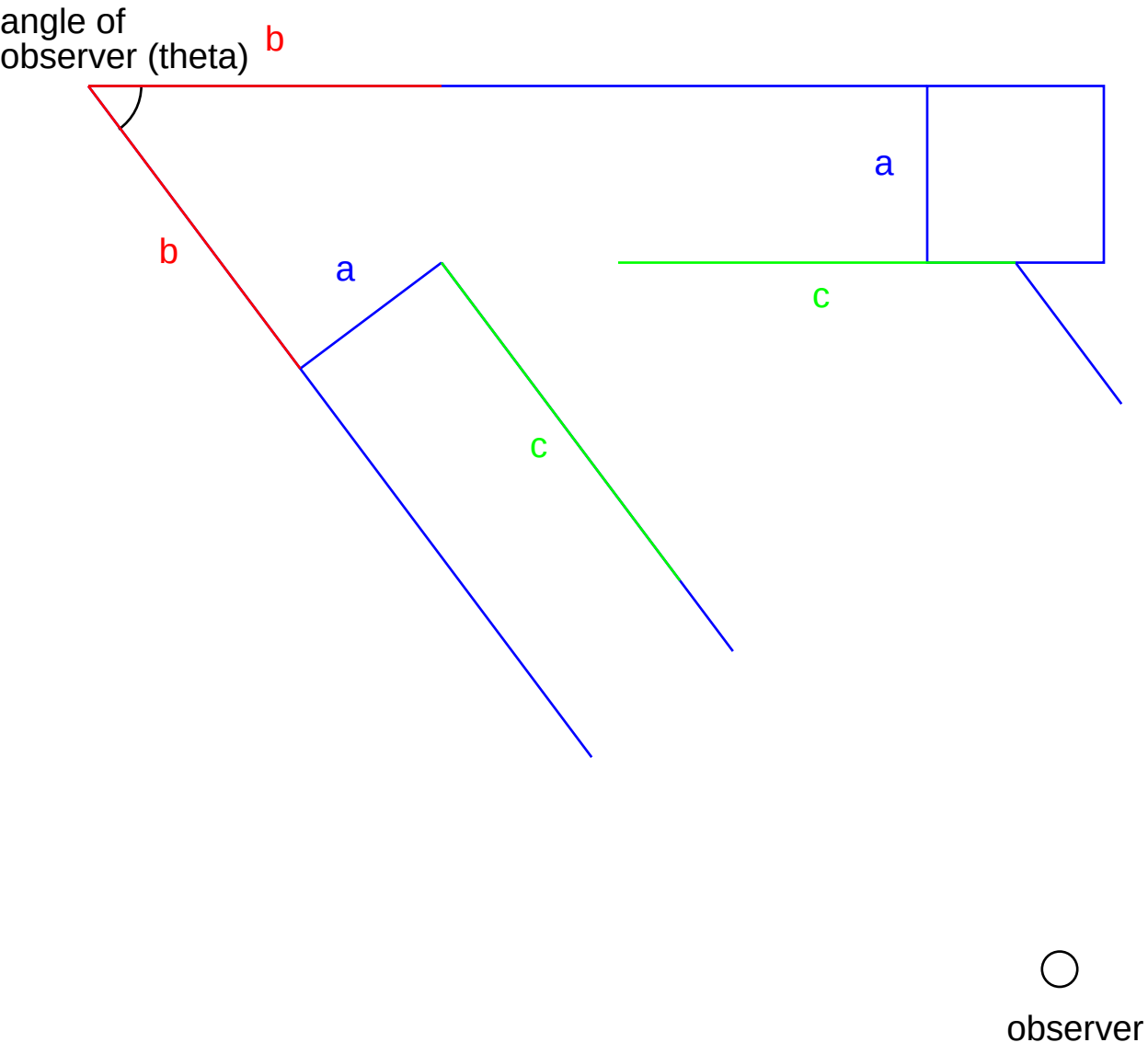
observer

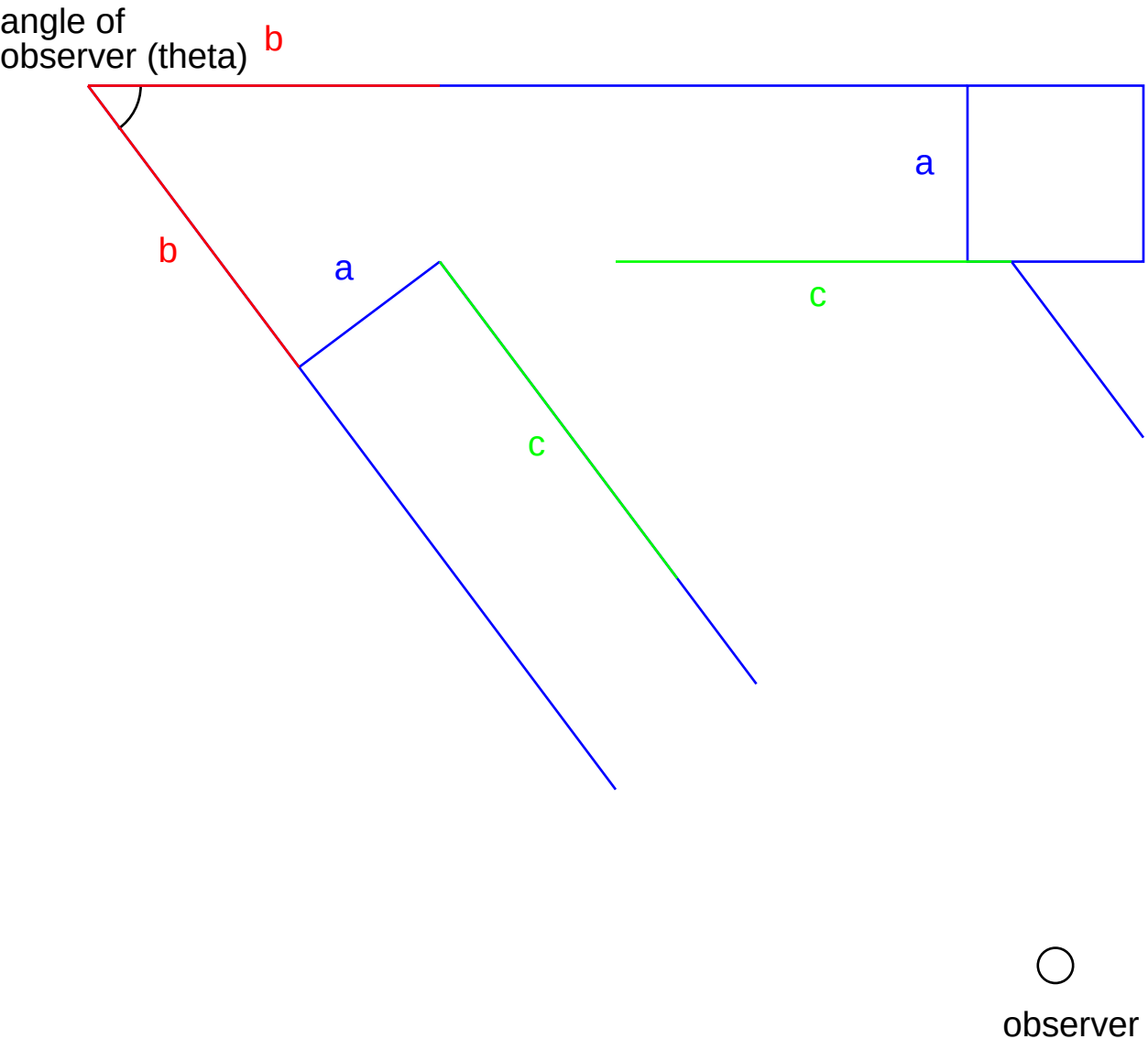

angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
observer

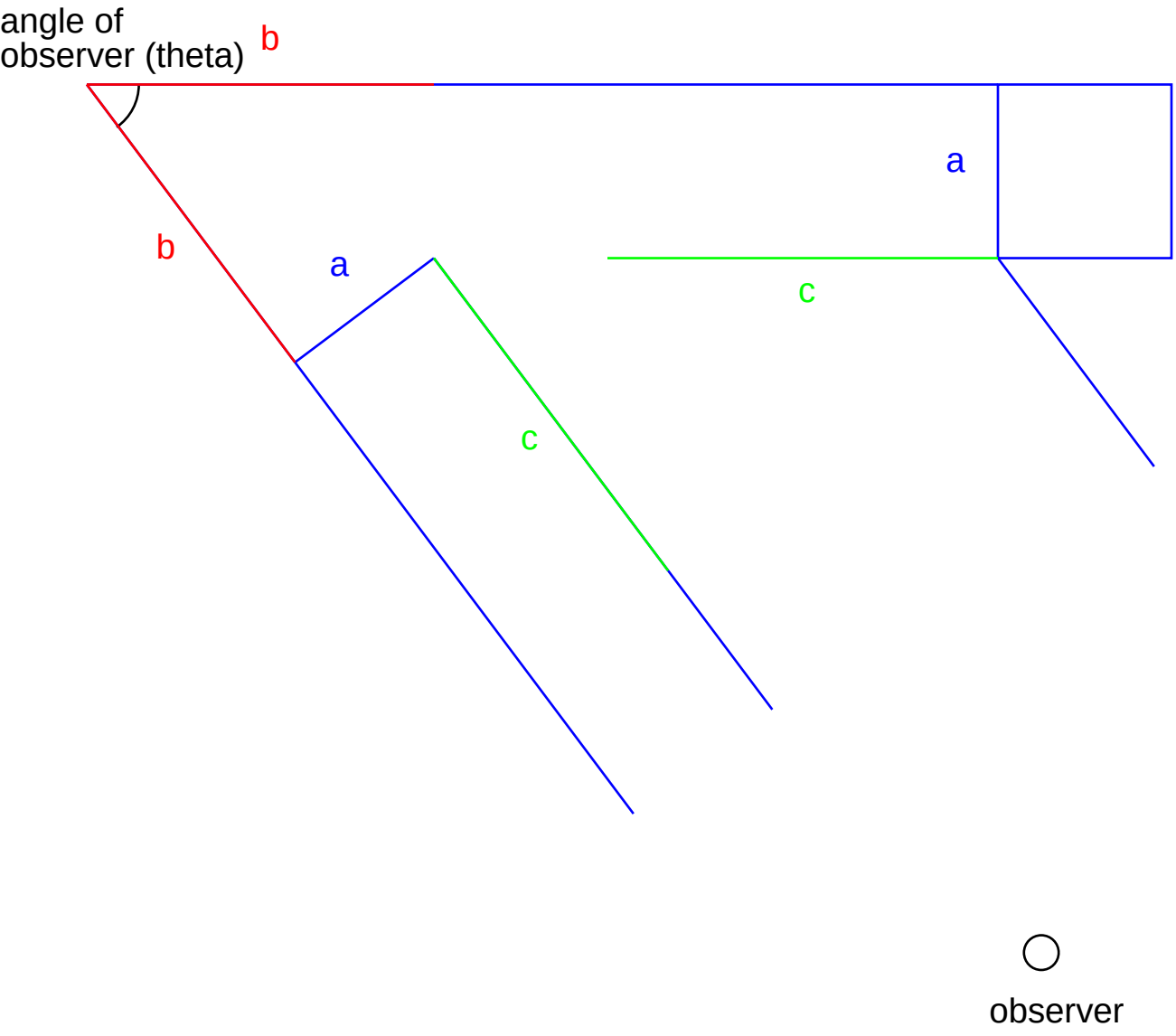

angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
observer

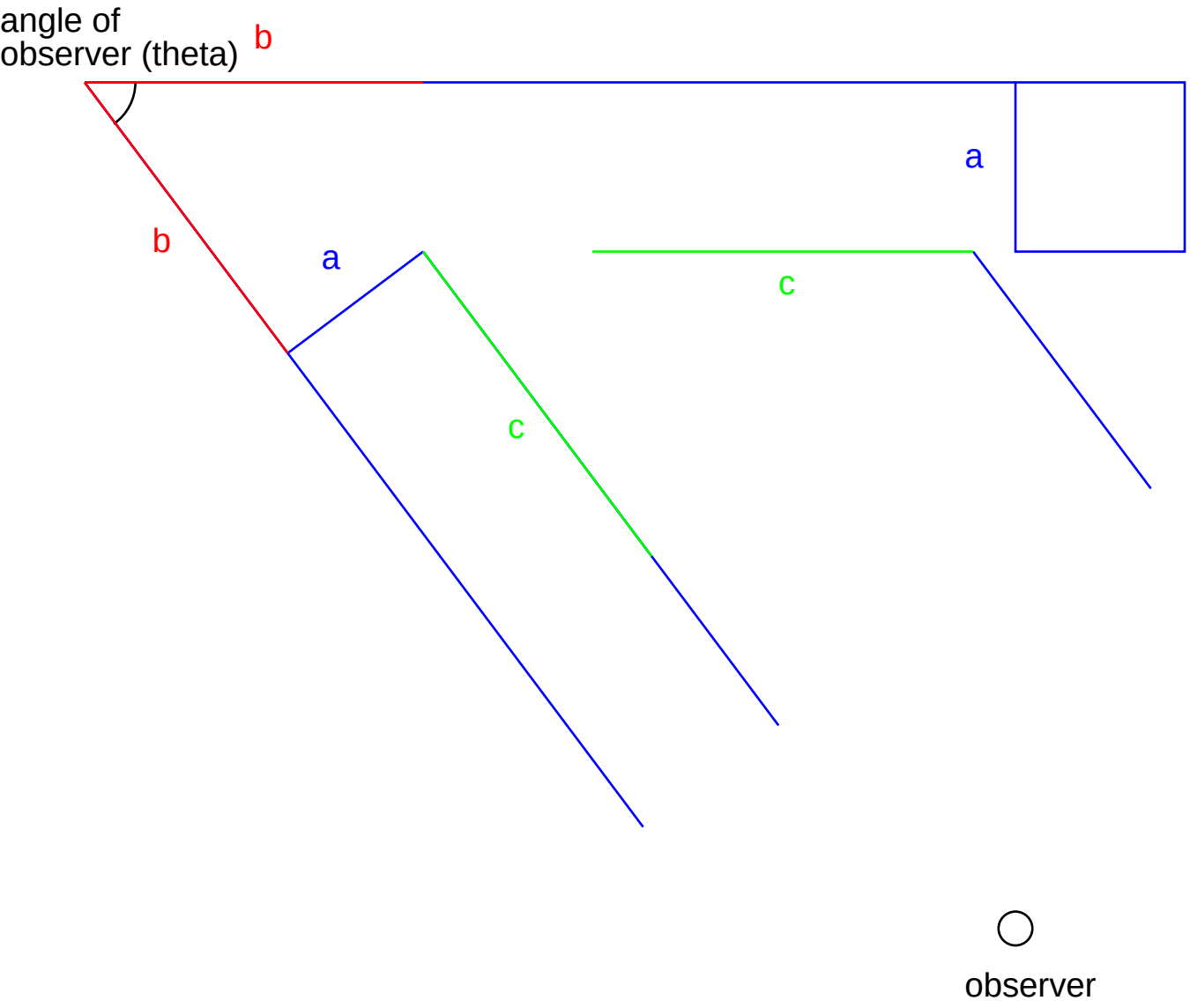

angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
c
c
observer

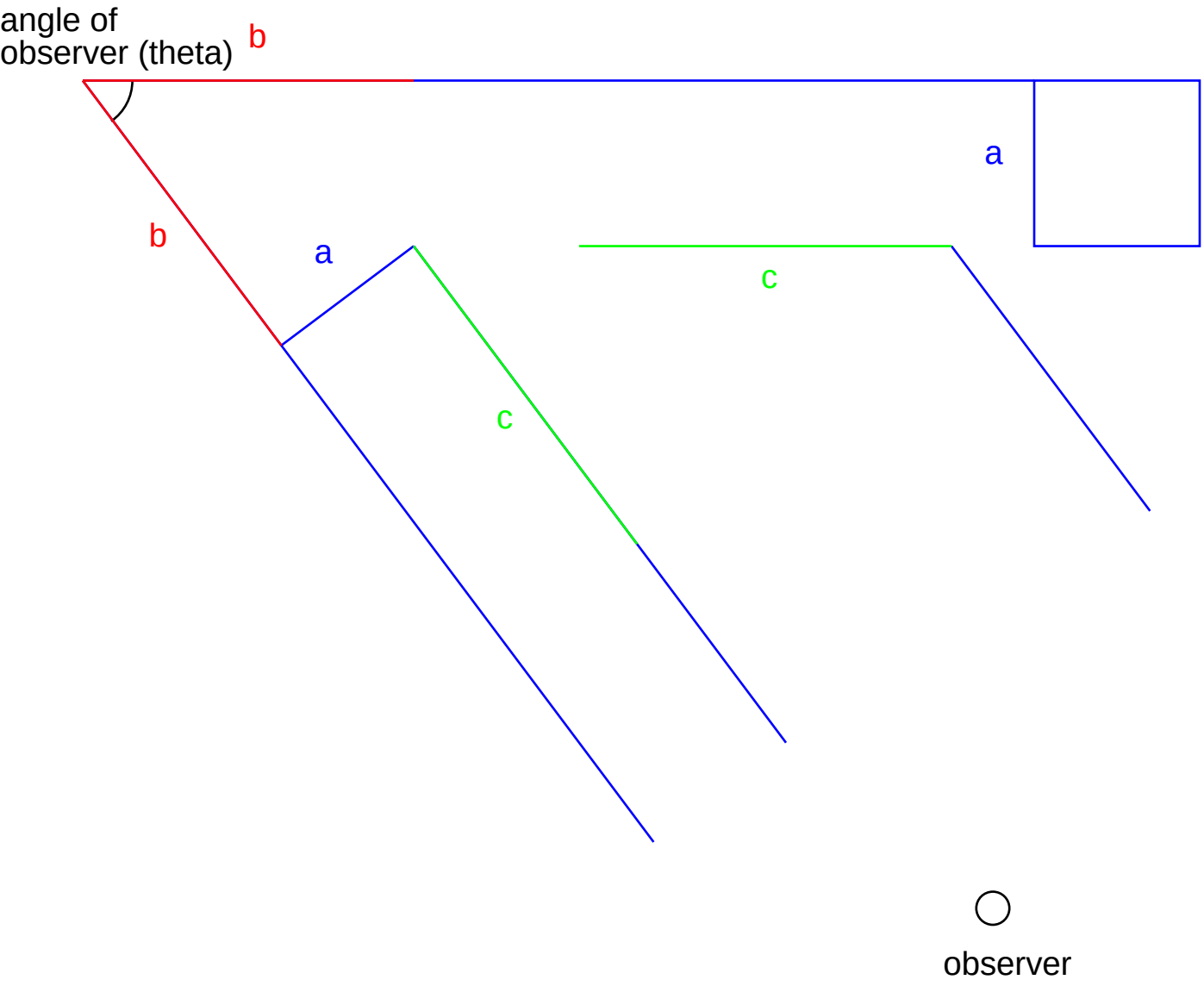

angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
c
c
observer

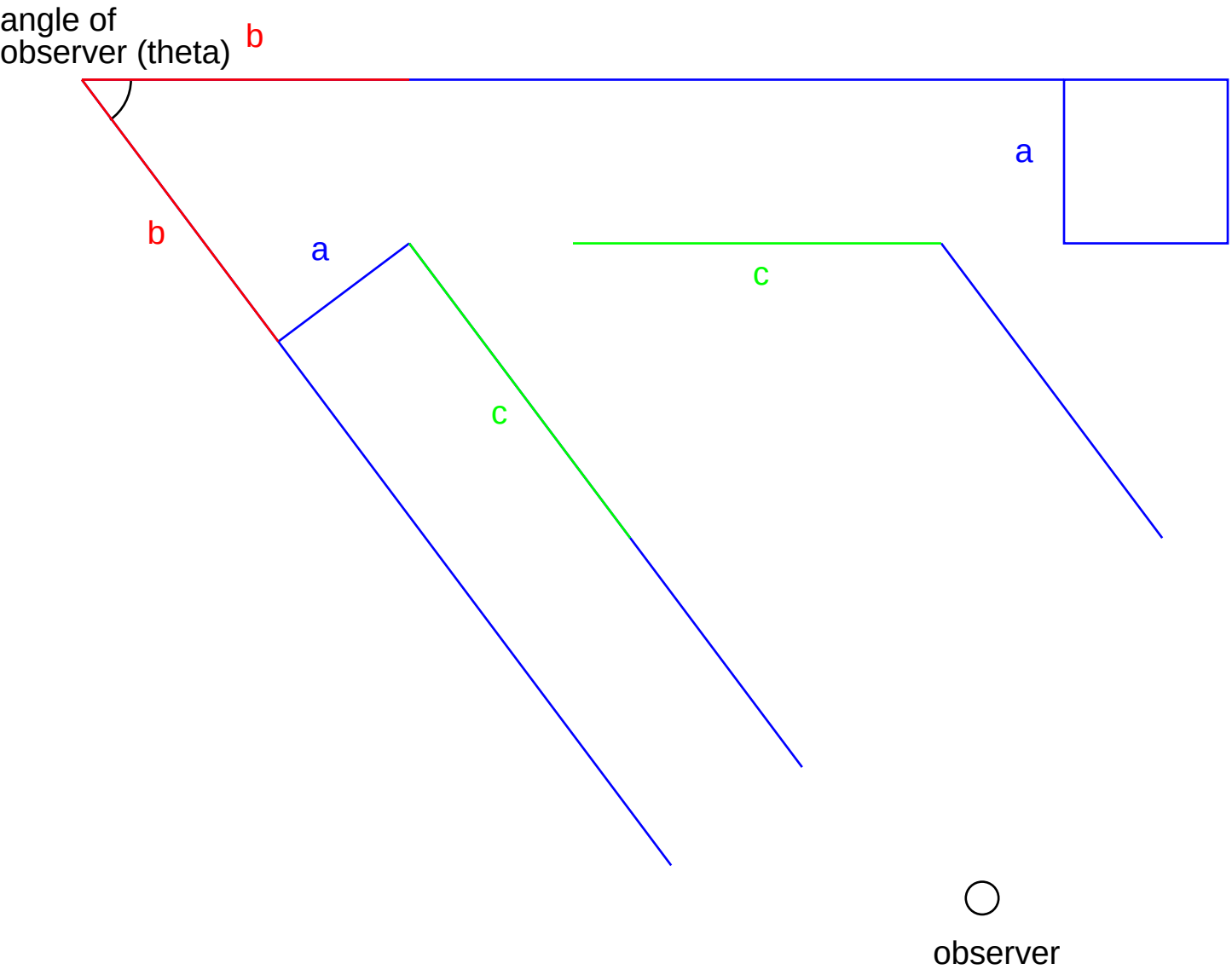

angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
c
c
observer

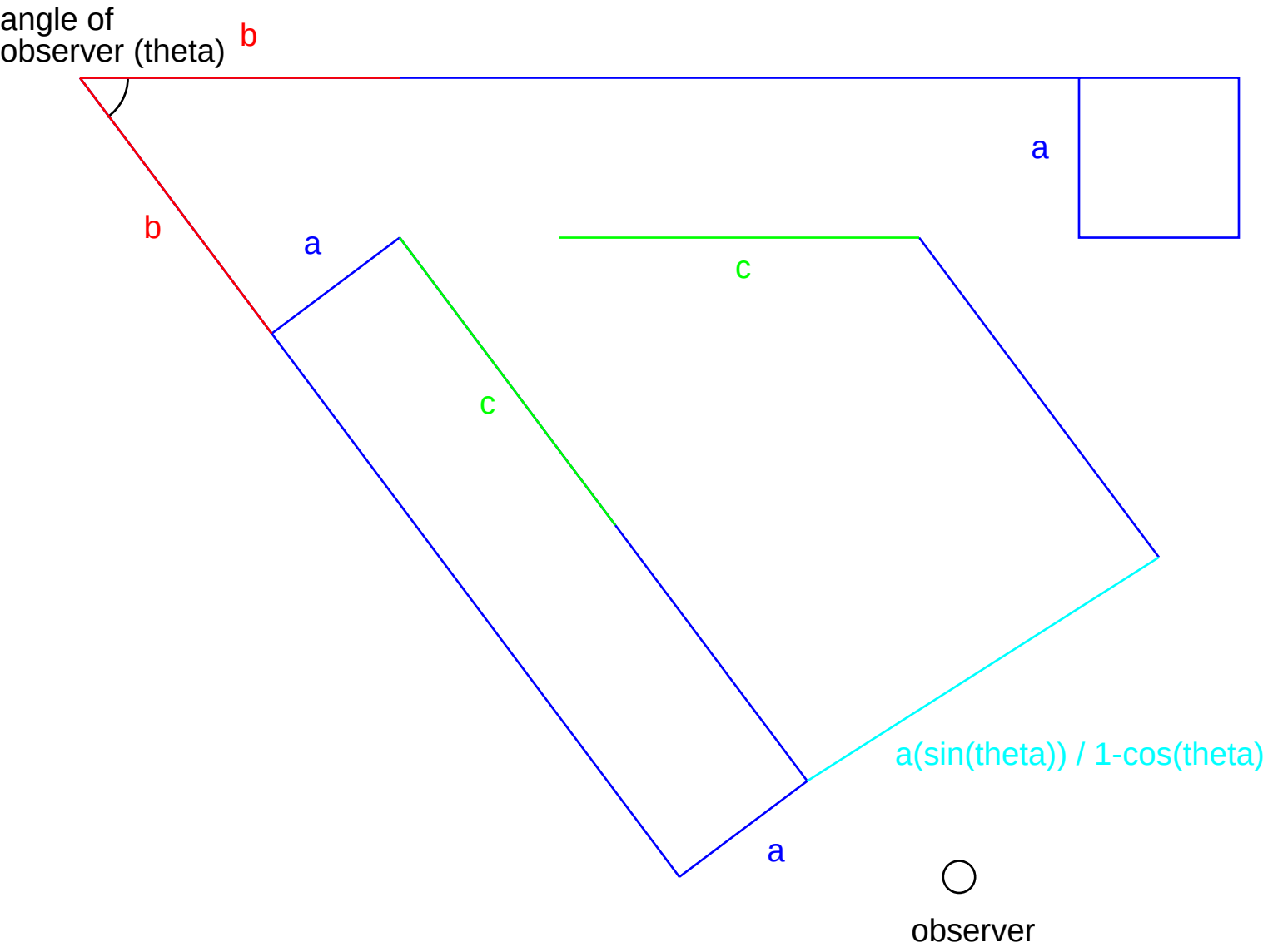

angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
c
c
observer


angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
c
c
observer


angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
c
c
observer


angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
c
c
observer


angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
c
c
observer


angle of
observer (theta)
b
a
b
a
c
c
a(sin(theta)) / 1-cos(theta)
a
observer