

**Math 312, Section 102**

**Homework #5**

due Tuesday, October 16, 2001 at the beginning of class

- I. Rosen, Section 4.1, p. 135, #10
  - II. Rosen, Section 4.1, p. 137, #28
  - III. Let  $p$  be a prime. Suppose that  $ac \equiv bc \pmod{p}$ . If  $c \not\equiv 0 \pmod{p}$ , prove that  $a \equiv b \pmod{p}$ . (Thus modulo a prime, division within congruences works just the same as division within equalities does.)
  - IV. Prove Theorem 4.7 (Rosen, p. 133) by induction on  $k$ .
  - V. Find all solutions to the following congruences:
    - (a)  $12x \equiv 20 \pmod{55}$
    - (b)  $12x \equiv 20 \pmod{56}$
    - (c)  $12x \equiv 20 \pmod{57}$
  - VI. Rosen, Section 4.2, p. 142, #10
  - VII. Rosen, Section 4.3, p. 151, #22
- “A+ problem” (do not write up a solution to this problem, but if you can solve it, you know what you’re doing!): Rosen, Section 4.3, p. 150, #14